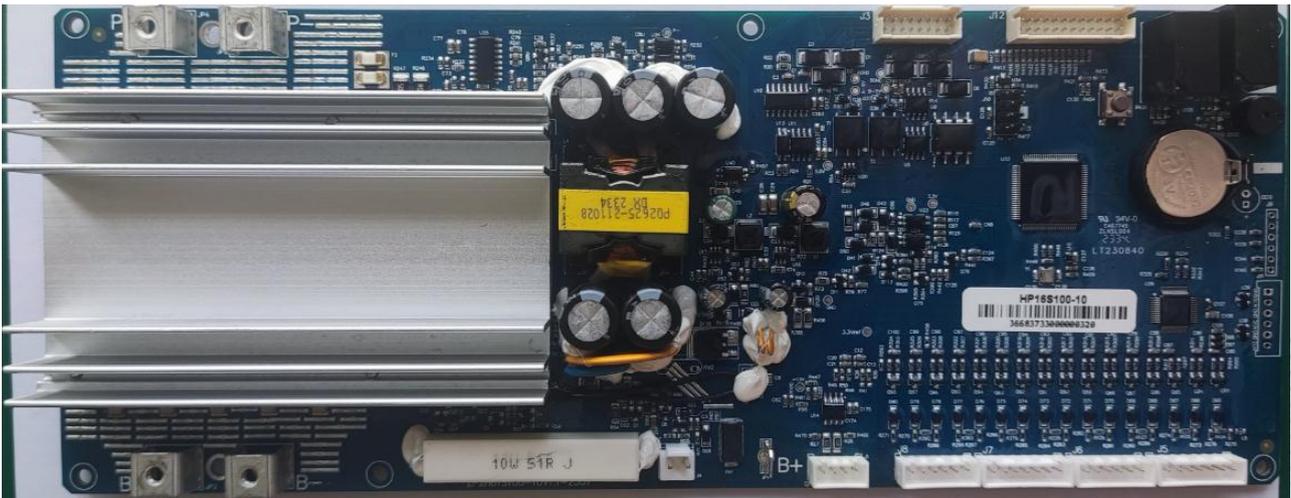


# SmartGen

MAKING CONTROL SMARTER

## HP16S100-10 SERIES LITHIUM BATTERY PROTECTION BOARD USER MANUAL



HP16S100-10 Series Main Board

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## CONTENTS

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 1 OVERVIEW .....   | 5  |
| 2 NAMING CONVENTIONS .....   | 5  |
| 2.1 NAMING CONVENTIONS .....   | 5  |
| 2.2 PHYSICAL PICTURE AND MODEL COMPARISON .....                          | 5  |
| 3 PERFORMANCE AND CHARACTERISTICS .....                                  | 6  |
| 4 TECHNICAL INDEX .....  | 7  |
| 5 ILLUSTRATION OF LED INDICATORS .....                                   | 8  |
| 5.1 POSITIONS AND FUNCTIONS OF LED INDICATORS AND OTHER COMPONENTS ..... | 8  |
| 5.2 COMMUNICATION TERMINAL RESISTANCE CORRESPONDS TO DIP SWITCH .....    | 8  |
| 5.3 LED WORKING STATUS INDICATION .....                                  | 9  |
| 6 KEY DESCRIPTION OF DISPLAY SCREEN .....                                | 10 |
| 7 BUZZER ACTION .....  | 11 |
| 8 SLEEP/WAKEUP KEYS DESCRIPTION .....                                    | 11 |
| 9 SLEEP/WAKEUP DESCRIPTION .....   | 11 |
| 10 DIP SWITCH SETTING .....  | 12 |
| 11 INTERFACE DEFINITION .....  | 13 |
| 12 PARAMETER SETTING .....   | 15 |
| 12.1 CONTENTS AND RANGES OF PARAMETER SETTING .....                      | 15 |
| 12.2 SETTING CONTENTS OF DIGITAL OUTPUT PORTS .....                      | 21 |
| 12.3 DEFINABLE CONTENTS OF DIGITAL OUTPUT PORTS .....                    | 21 |
| 13 PHYSICAL IMAGE AND CASE DIMENSIONS .....                              | 23 |
| 13.1 PHYSICAL IMAGE .....  | 23 |
| 13.2 CASE DIMENSIONS .....   | 24 |
| 14 COMMISSIONING AND INSTALLATION .....                                  | 26 |
| 15 APPLICATION DIAGRAM .....   | 26 |
| 16 TROUBLE SHOOTING .....  | 27 |

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**Table 1 Software Version**

| Date       | Version | Note   |
|------------|---------|--|
| 2023-07-26 | 1.0     | Original release.  |
| 2023-12-27 | 1.1     | Change the physical images of protection board and communication board;<br>Add the adapted inverter model.   |
| 2024-03-06 | 1.2     | Modify the pin definition;<br>Add the panel cutout table of power switch.  |
| 2024-12-24 | 1.3     | Change the naming standard;<br>Add the physical introduction of the display board and key function description;<br>Add the adapted inverter model. |

**Table 2 Notation Clarification**

| Sign   | Instruction   |
|--|---|
|  NOTE     | Highlights an essential element of a procedure to ensure correctness.   |
|  CAUTION! | Indicates a procedure or practice, which, if not strictly observed, could result in damage or destruction of equipment. |
|  WARNING! | Indicates a procedure or practice, which could result in injury to personnel or loss of life if not followed correctly. |

**Glossary and List of Abbreviations**

BMS: Battery Management System

AFE: Analog Front End

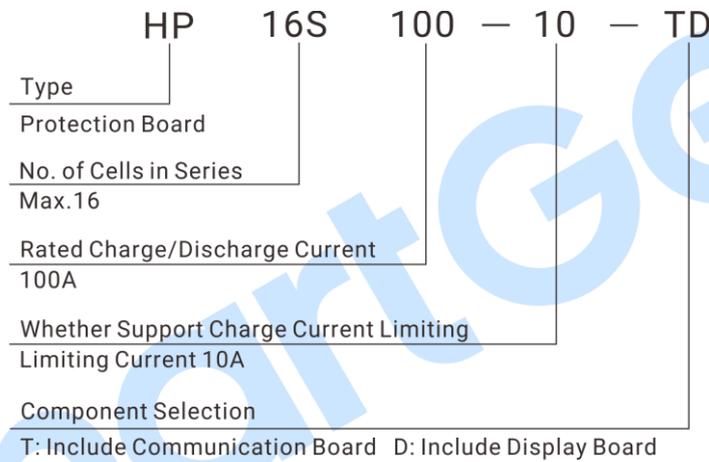


## 1 OVERVIEW

HP16S100 series lithium battery protection board is a significant part of low-voltage lithium battery module, which is mainly used as backup power supply for 15~16 strings lithium battery base station communication, household energy storage and other systems. It can monitor the working status (voltage, current, temperature, etc.) of battery pack to alarm and protect the over/under voltage, over current, over temperature, reverse connection, etc. It can also provide the balanced protection function to extend the service life for battery cell, and realize the data monitoring, parameter configuration and firmware upgrade via RS232, RS485, CANBUS and other interfaces.

## 2 NAMING CONVENTIONS

### 2.1 NAMING CONVENTIONS



**Fig.1 Naming Conventions**

### 2.2 PHYSICAL PICTURE AND MODEL COMPARISON



**Fig.2 Communication Board**



**Fig.3 Display Board**

**Table 3 Model Comparison**

| No. | Model          | Component  |               |             |
|-----|----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|     |                | Main Board | Display Board | Comm. Board |
| 1   | HP16S100-10-T  | •          |               | •           |
| 2   | HP16S100-10-TD | •          | •             | •           |

**3 PERFORMANCE AND CHARACTERISTICS**

- The stable and reliable AFE chip is adopted to realize the voltage detection of the cells, which supports the voltage detection of up to 16 strings of cells;
- Max. 4 channels of cell temperature detection are supported, and the temperature sensor type is NTC 10K-3950;
- 1 MOS temperature sampling function, 1 ambient temperature sampling function;
- Alarm and protection functions of over/under voltage, over current, over temperature, reverse connection, etc.;
- Battery loop charge and discharge control, carrying current capacity is 100A;
- With 1# isolated CANBUS interface, 1# isolated RS232 interface, 1# isolated RS485 interface, 1# isolated and parallel connected RS485 interface, max.15 modules cascade communication are supported;
- LED indication includes power supply indicator, charge/discharge indicator, power indicator and alarm indicator;
- 2 Aux. output ports;
- DIP switch is used to set module address and access to the 120Ω impedance matching resistor of the communication interface;
- Current limiting function 10A (Optional);
- It has sleep and wake-up functions for low power consumption;
- Passive balance function, and the max. balanced current is 85mA;
- RTC display and event log functions, which can circularly record 1000 groups of warning, protection, fault and other alarms when they occur and disappear;
- The black box function can record 3 groups of protection and fault events. Each group records 60 pieces of data 50s before and 10s after an event occurs;
- The power is supplied by battery module;
- With buzzer alarm function;
- With heating function, which is used for battery module heating;
- The maximum capacity load of the pre-charging circuit is 30000uF, and specific value is subject to the actual measurement of the system;
- The firmware is upgraded via RS485 and RS232 interfaces.

Table 4 Technical Index

| Item                      | Contents   |
|---------------------------|--|
| Working Voltage           | Battery supply: 30VDC~70VDC  |
| Overall Power Consumption | Normal working: $\leq 1.6W$ ; Max.: $\leq 2.8W$ ,<br>Sleep: $\leq 15mW$  |
| Cell Voltage Collection   | Range: (0~5000)mV<br>Resolution: 1mV<br>Accuracy: $\pm 10mV$   |
| Temperature Collection    | Range: $-40^{\circ}C \sim +125^{\circ}C$<br>Resolution: $1^{\circ}C$<br>Accuracy: $\pm 1^{\circ}C$<br>Temp. Sensor Type: NTC 10K                               |
| Current Collection        | Range: $-150A \sim +150A$<br>Resolution: 0.1A<br>Accuracy: 1%FS  |
| SOC Accuracy              | $\pm 5\%$  |
| CAN Interface             | 1#, 250kbps, isolation   |
| RS232 Interface           | 1#, 9600bps, isolation   |
| RS485 Interface           | 2#, 9600bps, isolation   |
| Digital Output Port 1-2   | 2A DC30V Volts free output (relay output)  |
| Cell Heating Output Power | Max.3A, voltage supplied by P+, P-   |
| EMC Standard              | GB/T 34131-2023  |
| Vibration                 | 5Hz~8Hz: displacement $\pm 7.5mm$<br>8Hz~500Hz: $a \pm 2g$<br>IEC 60068-2-6  |
| Shock                     | 50g, 11ms, half-sine, three consecutive shocks are applied in each of the three mutually perpendicular directions, i.e. a total of 18 times.<br>IEC 60068-2-27 |
| Bump                      | 25g, 16ms, half-sine<br>IEC 60255-21-2   |
| Case Dimensions           | Lithium Battery Protection Board: 280mmx110mmx33.5mm<br>Communication Board: 160mmx40mmx24.6mm   |
| Panel Cutout              | Lithium Battery Protection Board: 271mmx102mm<br>Communication Board: 150mmx30mm   |
| Working Temperature       | $(-40 \sim +70)^{\circ}C$  |
| Working Humidity          | (20~93)%RH   |
| Storage Temperature       | $(-40 \sim +80)^{\circ}C$  |
| Weight                    | 550g (Total weight of lithium battery protection board, communication board and communication wiring harness.)   |

5 ILLUSTRATION OF LED INDICATORS

5.1 POSITIONS AND FUNCTIONS OF LED INDICATORS AND OTHER COMPONENTS

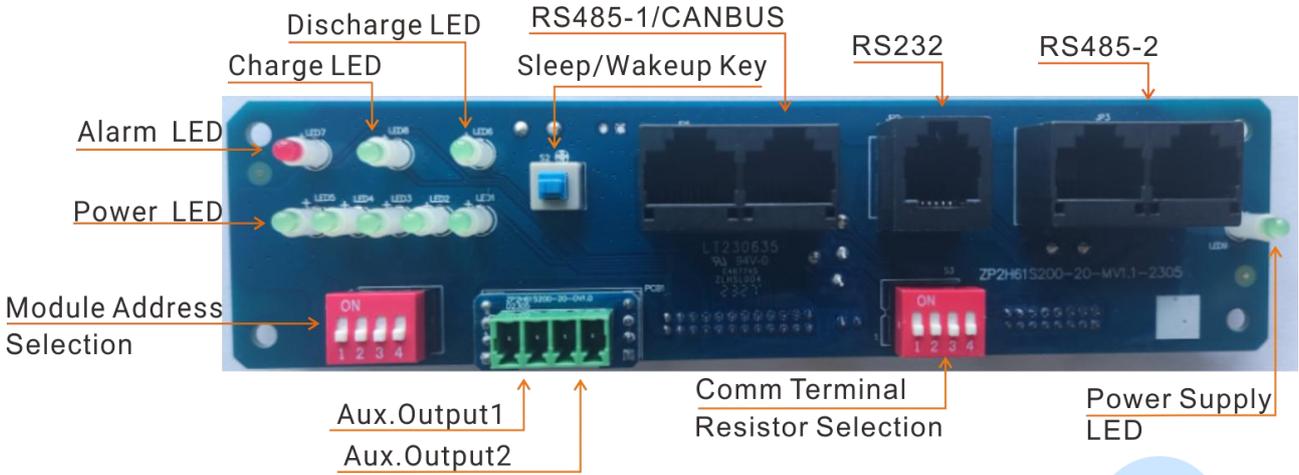


Fig.4 Communication Board Indication

5.2 COMMUNICATION TERMINAL RESISTANCE CORRESPONDS TO DIP SWITCH

Table 5 Communication Terminal Resistance Corresponds to DIP Switch

| DIP Switch | Dial-up Position | DIP Switch Position                                    |  |   |  |
|------------|------------------|--|--|---|--|
|            |                  | 1  | 2  | 3 | 4  |
|            | ON               | RS485-1 connected to 120Ω terminal matching resistance | CAN-BUS connected to 120Ω terminal matching resistance | / | RS485-2 connected to 120Ω terminal matching resistance |
|            | OFF              | No terminal Resistance                                 | No terminal Resistance                                 | / | No terminal Resistance                                 |

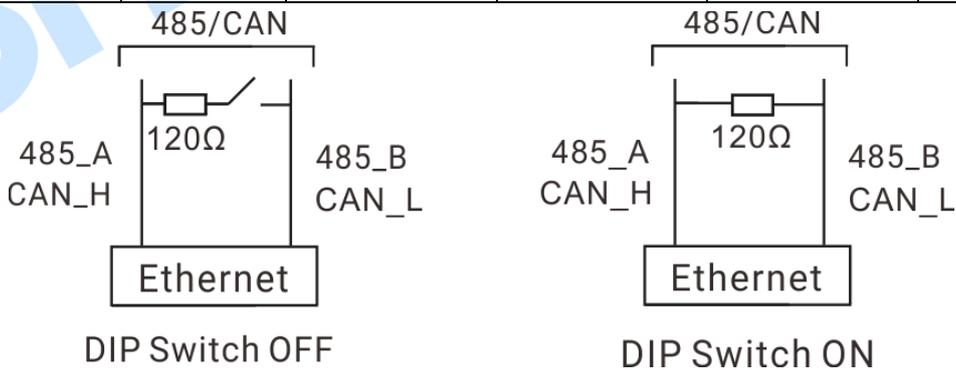


Fig.5 DIP Switch Corresponds to Terminal Resistance

5.3 LED WORKING STATUS INDICATION

Table 6 LED Working Status Indication

| No. | Indicator    | Description   |
|-----|--------------|---|
| 1   | Power Supply | Light off when the protection board is power off or sleep; light on when the protection board is running.   |
| 2   | Alarm        | Slow flashing (once per second) when warns, fast flashing (5 times per second) when protection works, always illuminated when it fails and extinguished when there is no alarm. |
| 3   | Charging     | Light on when battery module is charging, while light off at other times.   |
| 4   | Discharging  | Light on when battery module is discharging, while light off at other times.  |
| 5   | Capacity     | See Table 7.  |

Table 7 Capacity Indicator Description

| Status  |          | Charging |      |      |      |      | Discharging |      |      |      |      |
|---|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|
| Capacity Indicator  |          | LED5     | LED4 | LED3 | LED2 | LED1 | LED5        | LED4 | LED3 | LED2 | LED1 |
| Power (%)   | 0%~20%   | ◐        | ○    | ○    | ○    | ○    | ●           | ○    | ○    | ○    | ○    |
|   | 20%~40%  | ●        | ◐    | ○    | ○    | ○    | ●           | ●    | ○    | ○    | ○    |
|   | 40%~60%  | ●        | ●    | ◐    | ○    | ○    | ●           | ●    | ●    | ○    | ○    |
|   | 60%~80%  | ●        | ●    | ●    | ◐    | ○    | ●           | ●    | ●    | ●    | ○    |
|   | 80%~100% | ●        | ●    | ●    | ●    | ◐    | ●           | ●    | ●    | ●    | ●    |
| <b>NOTE:</b> ◐ means indicator is flashing, ● means indicator is always illuminated, ○ means indicator is extinguished. |          |          |      |      |      |      |             |      |      |      |      |

6 KEY DESCRIPTION OF DISPLAY SCREEN



Fig.6 Key Description of Display Screen

Table 8 Key Description

| Key     | Description   |
|---------|---|
| Up      | Press it to display the previous page.  |
| Confirm | 1. Long press it to enter the setting interface; in the setting interface, you can select language and view version information.<br>2. In the configuration interface, press it to enter the next interface; no action in the main interface. |
| Down    | Press it to display the next page.  |
| ESC     | 1. Press it to return to the previous interface; in the configuration interface, return to the main interface.<br>2. Long press it to return directly to the first page of the main interface.  |

Table 9 Screen Display

| Screen         | Description  |
|----------------|--|
| Screen1        | Real-time display of SOC, charge/discharge status, total voltage, total current.             |
| Screen2        | Real-time display of total capacity, remaining capacity, SOH, cycle times.                   |
| Screen3        | Real-time display of battery voltage from 1st to 4th cell.                                   |
| Screen4        | Real-time display of battery voltage from 5th to 8th cell.                                   |
| Screen5        | Real-time display of battery voltage from 9th to 12th cell.                                  |
| Screen6        | Real-time display of battery voltage from 13th to 16th cell.                                 |
| Screen7        | Real-time display of battery temperature.  |
| Screen8        | Real-time display of MOS temperature, ambient temperature.                                   |
| Screen9        | Real-time display of charging and discharging MOS status and the status of two output ports. |
| Screen10       | RTC display.   |
| Setting Screen | Language selection and version information can be viewed in the Settings screen.             |

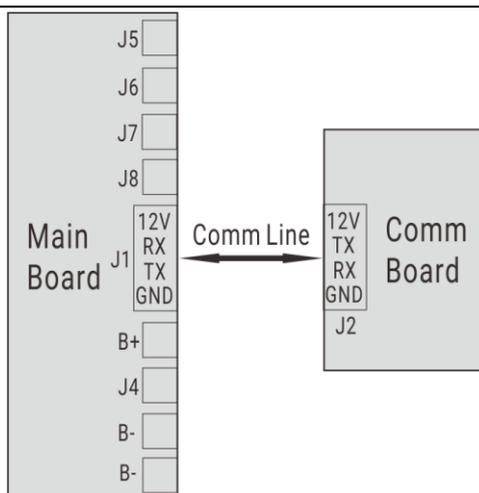


Fig.7 Wiring Diagram Between Main Board and Comm. Board

7 BUZZER ACTION

Table 10 Description of Buzzer Action

| Enable Status  | Action Description   |
|--|--|
| Disable  | The buzzer does not sound.   |
| Enable   | The buzzer will sound for 1s when you power on the device for the first time or wake up from sleep mode.   |
|  | The buzzer will sound for 0.3s in sleep mode.  |
|  | The buzzer will sound for 2s and rest for 0.5s in warning; sound for twice per second in protection (except overcharge protection); sound for 5 times per second in fault protection. After the short circuit protection is locked for 3 times, the buzzer does not sound. |
| <b>NOTE:</b> The buzzer functions can be set to enable or disable through PC, and the factory default is disabled. |  |

8 SLEEP/WAKEUP KEYS DESCRIPTION

When BMS is in sleep mode, press the sleep/wake-up key for more than 1s, then BMS enters the running mode, LED indicators will light on successively from the discharging indicator.

When BMS is in running mode, long press sleep/wake-up key for 3~6s, then BMS enters the sleep mode, LED indicators will light on successively from SOC indicator, finally, all the indicators will extinguish and enter the sleep mode.

9 SLEEP/WAKEUP DESCRIPTION

System will enter the sleep mode if any of the following conditions are met:

- (1) The single cell or the total voltage over discharge protection is not removed after a delay of 30s;
- (2) Long press the key for 3~6s;
- (3) System does not have any operation for more than 24h and no communication & charger connection;
- (4) Sleep by PC software;
- (5) System does not have any operation, and the min. single cell voltage is lower than the sleep

voltage, and the duration reaches the sleep delay time without communication and charger connection.

System will enter the running mode if any of the following conditions are met:

- (1) Connect to charger, the output voltage of charger will be greater than 36V;
- (2) Long press the key for more than 1s;
- (3) Communicate with PC via RS232.

## 10 DIP SWITCH SETTING

The DIP switch is used to set the module address to realize the monitoring of multiple battery modules.

**Table 11 DIP Switch Corresponds to Module Address**

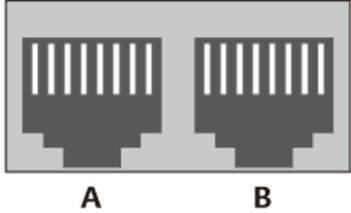
| DIP Switch  | Module Address | DIP Switch Position |     |     |     |
|---|----------------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|   |                | 1                   | 2   | 3   | 4   |
|  | 1              | OFF                 | OFF | OFF | ON  |
|   | 2              | OFF                 | OFF | ON  | OFF |
|   | 3              | OFF                 | OFF | ON  | ON  |
|   | 4              | OFF                 | ON  | OFF | OFF |
|   | 5              | OFF                 | ON  | OFF | ON  |
|   | 6              | OFF                 | ON  | ON  | OFF |
|   | 7              | OFF                 | ON  | ON  | ON  |
|   | 8              | ON                  | OFF | OFF | OFF |
|   | 9              | ON                  | OFF | OFF | ON  |
|   | 10             | ON                  | OFF | ON  | OFF |
|   | 11             | ON                  | OFF | ON  | ON  |
|   | 12             | ON                  | ON  | OFF | OFF |
|   | 13             | ON                  | ON  | OFF | ON  |
|   | 14             | ON                  | ON  | ON  | OFF |
|   | 15             | ON                  | ON  | ON  | ON  |

11 INTERFACE DEFINITION

Table 12 RS232 Communication Connector Definition

| Connector Figure  | Description |          |
|---|-------------|----------|
|  | 1           | NC       |
|   | 2           | NC       |
|   | 3           | RS232_TX |
|   | 4           | RS232_RX |
|   | 5           | NC       |
|   | 6           | GND      |

Table 13 RS485&CAN Communication Connector Definition

| Connector Figure   | Description |   |           |
|--|-------------|---|-----------|
|  | A/B Section | 1 | RS485_1_A |
|  |             | 2 | RS485_1_B |
|  |             | 3 | NC        |
|  |             | 4 | NC        |
|  |             | 5 | NC        |
|  |             | 6 | NC        |
|  |             | 7 | CAN_H     |
|  |             | 8 | CAN_L     |

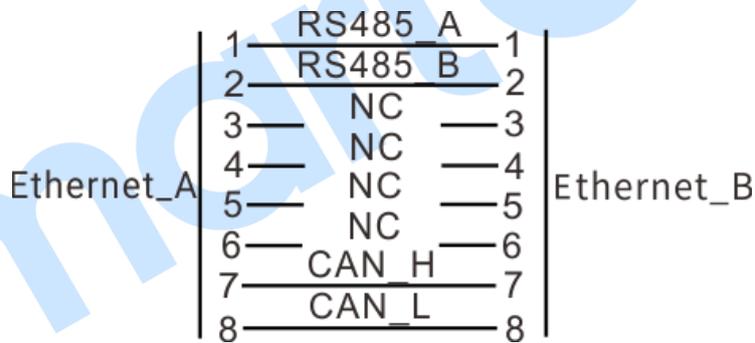
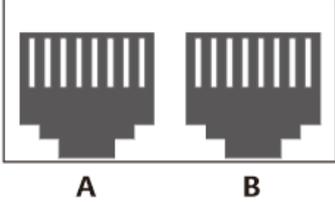
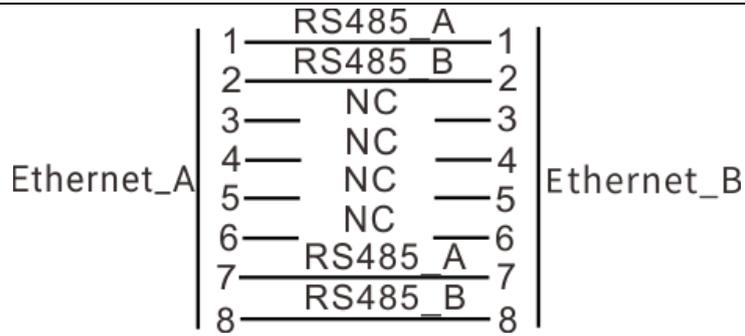


Fig.8 Internal Diagram of RS485&CAN Communication Connector

Table 14 Communication Connector Definition of RS485 Parallel Connection

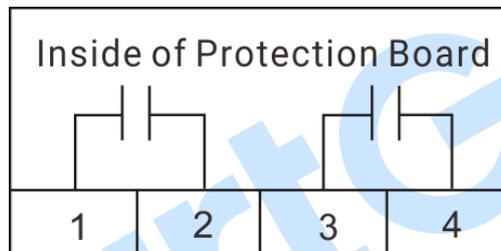
| Connector Figure  | Description |   |           |
|---|-------------|---|-----------|
|  | A/B Section | 1 | RS485_2_A |
|   |             | 2 | RS485_2_B |
|   |             | 3 | NC        |
|   |             | 4 | NC        |
|   |             | 5 | NC        |
|   |             | 6 | NC        |
|   |             | 7 | RS485_2_A |
|   |             | 8 | RS485_2_B |



**Fig.9 Internal Diagram of Communication Connector of RS485 Parallel Connection**

**Table 15 Dry Contact Definition**

| Connector Figure   | Description |              |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <span>1</span> <span>2</span> <span>3</span> <span>4</span> </div>  | 1           | RELAY_OUT1-1 |
|  | 2           | RELAY_OUT1-2 |
|  | 3           | RELAY_OUT2-1 |
|  | 4           | RELAY_OUT2-2 |



**Fig.10 Internal Diagram of Dry Contact**

12 PARAMETER SETTING

12.1 CONTENTS AND RANGES OF PARAMETER SETTING

Table 16 Contents and Ranges of Parameter Setting

| No.            | Item                     | Range          | Default   | Description                                     |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------|---|
| Module Setting |                          |                |           |   |
| 1              | Password                 | (0-65534)      | 1234      |   |
| 2              | RS485_1 Comm. Baud Rate  | (0-2)          | 0         | 0: 9600bit/s<br>1: 19200bit/s<br>2: 115200bit/s |
| 3              | RS485_1 Comm. Stop Bit   | (0-1)          | 0         | 0: 1 bit<br>1: 2 bits                           |
| 4              | RS485_1 Parity Check Bit | (0-2)          | 0         | 0: No parity<br>1: Odd<br>2: Even               |
| 5              | RS485_2 Comm. Baud Rate  | (0-2)          | 0         | 0: 9600bit/s<br>1: 19200bit/s<br>2: 115200bit/s |
| 6              | RS485_2 Comm. Stop Bit   | (0-1)          | 0         | 0: 1bit<br>1: 2 bits                            |
| 7              | RS485_2 Parity Check Bit | (0-2)          | 0         | 0: No parity<br>1: Odd<br>2: Even               |
| 8              | RS232 Comm. Baud Rate    | Not Selectable | 9600bit/s |   |
| 9              | RS232 Comm. Stop Bit     | Not Selectable | 1bit      |   |
| 10             | RS232 Parity Check Bit   | Not Selectable | None      |   |
| 11             | CAN Comm. Baud Rate      | Not Selectable | 250kbps   |   |
| 12             | Digital Output 1 Content | (0-1)          | 0         | 0: NO<br>1: NC                                  |
| 13             |                          | (0-20)         | 1         | See Table 17 of digital output setting.         |
| 14             | Digital Output 2 Content | (0-1)          | 0         | 0: NO<br>1: NC                                  |
| 15             |                          | (0-20)         | 2         | See Table 17 of digital output setting.         |
| 16             | Buzzer Mute              | (0-1)          | 0         | 0: Disable<br>1: Enable                         |

| No.                                 | Item                                   | Range              | Default              | Description  |      |   |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|--|------|---|
| 17                                  | Inverter Type                          | (0-50)             | 0                    | 0: Not used<br>1: AISWEI<br>2: Epever<br>3: JYHY-JBD<br>4: SRNE<br>5: SINEXCEL<br>6-50: Reserved     |      |   |
| <b>Battery Module</b>               |  |                    |                      |  |      |   |
| 1                                   | System Nominal Capacity                | (1-600.0)AH        | 100.0                |  |      |   |
| 2                                   | System Total Capacity                  | (1-600.0)AH        | 100.0                |  |      |   |
| 3                                   | Rated Charging Current                 | (1.0-100.0)A       | 100.0                |  |      |   |
| 4                                   | Rated Discharging Current              | (1.0-100.0)A       | 100.0                |  |      |   |
| 5                                   | Balance Start Voltage                  | (2000-5000) mV     | 3450                 | When the voltage difference between the cells is greater than 1V, the balance should not be started. |      |   |
| 6                                   | Balance Start Voltage Difference       | (0-1000)mV         | 50                   |  |      |   |
| 7                                   | Sleep Voltage for Single Cell          | (2000-5000) mV     | 2500                 |  |      |   |
| 8                                   | Sleep Delay for Single Cell            | (0-120)min         | 5                    |  |      |   |
| 9                                   | Full Charging Voltage                  | (20.0-70.0)V       | 57.6                 |  |      |   |
| 10                                  | Full Cut-off Current                   | (50-10000) mA      | 2000                 |  |      |   |
| 11                                  | Intermittent Charging SOC              | (50-100)%          | 95                   |  |      |   |
| 12                                  | Charging Active Current Limiting Value | (0-200.0)%         | 100.0                |  |      |   |
| 13                                  | Cells Number                           | (0-1)              | 0                    | 0: 16 Strings<br>1: 15 Strings   |      |   |
| 14                                  | Limiting Current                       | (0-1)              | 0                    | 0: 10A<br>1: 20A   |      |   |
| <b>Protection Parameter Setting</b> |  |                    |                      |  |      |   |
| 1                                   | Single Cell Over Volt. Protection      | Protection Setting | Warning Enable       | (0-1)  | 1    | 0: Disable<br>1: Enable   |
| 2                                   |  |                    | Warning Threshold    | (2000-5000) mV   | 3550 | Return voltage difference is 10mV.  |
| 3                                   |  |                    | Protection Threshold | (2000-5000) mV   | 3650 |   |
| 4                                   |  |                    | Protection Delay     | (0-60.0)s  | 3.0  |   |
| 5                                   |  | Return Condition   | Return Volt.         | (2000-5000) mV   | 3450 | When the cell voltage is less than or equal to the setting threshold, the protection returns; |
| 6                                   |  |                    | Return SOC           | (0-100)%   | 90   |   |

| No. | Item                               |                               | Range                       | Default   | Description   |
|-----|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 7   |                                    |                               | Return Current<br>(0-50.0)A | 1.0   | or when SOC is less than or equal to the setting threshold, the protection returns;<br>or when the discharging current is greater than or equal to the threshold, the protection returns.   |
| 8   | Total Cell Over Volt. Protection   | Protection Setting            | Warning Enable<br>(0-1)     | 1   | 0: Disable<br>1: Enable   |
| 9   |                                    |                               | Warn<br>(20.0-70.0)V        | 56.0  |   |
| 10  |                                    |                               | Protection<br>(20.0-70.0)V  | 57.6  |   |
| 11  |                                    | Return Condition              | Delay<br>(0-60.0)s          | 3.0   |   |
| 12  |                                    |                               | Return<br>(20.0-70.0)V      | 54.4  | When total voltage is less than or equal to the setting threshold, the protection returns;<br>or when SOC is less than or equal to the setting threshold, the protection returns;<br>or when discharging current is greater than or equal to the setting threshold, the protection returns. |
| 13  |                                    |                               | Return SOC<br>(0-100)%      | 90  |   |
| 14  |                                    |                               | Return Current<br>(0-50.0)A | 1.0   |   |
| 15  | Single Cell Under Volt. Protection | Protection Setting            | Warning Enable<br>(0-1)     | 1   |   |
| 16  |                                    |                               | Warn<br>(2000-5000) mV      | 2700  |   |
| 17  |                                    | Protection<br>(2000-5000) mV  | 2600                        | When under voltage protection lasts for 30s and still cannot be recovered, the unit enters the low-power mode and returns when charging voltage signal is detected. |   |
| 18  |                                    | Protection Delay<br>(0-60.0)s | 1.0                         |   |   |
| 19  |                                    | Return Condition              | Return<br>(2000-5000) mV    | 2950  | The protection returns when the lowest voltage is greater than or equal to the setting threshold.   |

| No. | Item                              |                    | Range          | Default      | Description |   |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| 20  | Total Cell Under Volt. Protection | Protection Setting | Warning Enable | (0-1)        | 1           | 0: Disable<br>1: Enable   |
| 21  |                                   |                    | Warn           | (20.0-70.0)V | 44.0        |   |
| 22  |                                   |                    | Protection     | (20.0-70.0)V | 42.4        | When under voltage protection lasts for 30s and still cannot be recovered, the unit enters the low-power mode and returns when charging voltage signal is detected. |
| 23  |                                   |                    | Delay          | (0-60.0)s    | 2.0         |   |
| 24  |                                   | Return Condition   | Return         | (20.0-70.0)V | 48.0        | The protection returns when total voltage is greater than or equal to the setting threshold.  |
| 25  | Charging Over Current Protection  | Protection Setting | Warning Enable | (0-1)        | 1           | 0: Disable<br>1: Enable   |
| 26  |                                   |                    | Warn           | (0.1-150.0)% | 102.5       |   |
| 27  |                                   |                    | Protection     | (0.1-150.0)% | 105         | The status will be locked and not be automatically recovered after 3 consecutive overcurrent. It will be automatically recovered after 1 minute.                    |
| 28  |                                   |                    | Delay          | (0-60.0)s    | 2.0         |   |
| 29  |                                   | Return Condition   | Return Current | (0-50.0)A    | 1.0         | The protection returns when discharging current is greater than or equal to the setting threshold.  |
| 30  | Discharge Over                    | Protection Setting | Warning Enable | (0-1)        | 1           | 0: Disable<br>1: Enable   |
| 31  |                                   |                    | Warn           | (0.1-150.0)% | 102.5       |   |

| No. | Item                      |                    | Range          | Default       | Description |  |
|-----|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|--|
| 32  | Current Protection        |                    | Protection 1   | (0.1-150.0)%  | 105         | The status will be locked and not be automatically recovered after 3 consecutive overcurrent. It will be automatically recovered after 1 minute. It will be recovered when charging current is greater than the setting threshold. |
| 33  |                           |                    | Delay          | (0-60.0)s     | 0.1         |  |
| 34  |                           |                    | Protection 2   | (0.1-200.0)%  | 112.5       | The status will be locked and not be automatically recovered after 3 consecutive overcurrent. It will be automatically recovered after 1 minute. It will be recovered when charging current is greater than the setting threshold. |
| 35  |                           |                    | Delay          | (0-30.0)s     | 0.1         |  |
| 36  |                           | Return Condition   | Return Current | (0-50.0)A     | 1.0         | The protection returns when charging current is greater than or equal to the setting threshold.  |
| 37  | Short-Circuit Protection  |                    | Delay          | (100-1000)u s | 300         | The status will be locked and not be automatically recovered after 3 consecutive short-circuit. It will be recovered when charging voltage signal is detected or load is removed.  |
| 38  | MOS High Temp. Protection | Protection Setting | Warning Enable | (0-1)         | 1           |  |
| 39  |                           |                    | Warn           | (-40-120)°C   | 95          |  |
| 40  |                           |                    | Protection     | (-40-120)°C   | 115         |  |
| 41  |                           | Return Condition   | Return         | (-40-120)°C   | 85          | The protection returns when MOS temperature is less than or equal to the setting threshold.  |

| No. | Item                          |                    | Range          | Default     | Description |   |
|-----|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 42  | Low Ambient Temp. Protection  | Protection Setting | Warning Enable | (0-1)       | 1           |   |
| 43  |                               |                    | Warn           | (-40-120)°C | -10         |   |
| 44  |                               |                    | Protection     | (-40-120)°C | -20         |   |
| 45  |                               | Return Condition   | Return         | (-40-120)°C | 0           | The protection returns when the ambient temperature is greater than or equal to the setting threshold.  |
| 46  | High Ambient Temp. Protection | Protection Setting | Warning Enable | (0-1)       | 1           |   |
| 47  |                               |                    | Warn           | (-40-120)°C | 60          |   |
| 48  |                               |                    | Protection     | (-40-120)°C | 70          |   |
| 49  |                               | Return Condition   | Return         | (-40-120)°C | 50          | The protection returns when the ambient temperature is less than or equal to the setting threshold.     |
| 50  | High Charge Temp. Protection  | Protection Setting | Warning Enable | (0-1)       | 1           |   |
| 51  |                               |                    | Warn           | (-40-120)°C | 50          |   |
| 52  |                               |                    | Protection     | (-40-120)°C | 65          |   |
| 53  |                               | Return Condition   | Return         | (-40-120)°C | 55          | The protection returns when the charging temperature is less than or equal to the setting threshold.    |
| 54  | Low Charge Temp. Protection   | Protection Setting | Warning Enable | (0-1)       | 1           |   |
| 55  |                               |                    | Warn           | (-40-120)°C | 0           |   |
| 56  |                               |                    | Protection     | (-40-120)°C | -10         |   |
| 57  |                               | Return Condition   | Return         | (-40-120)°C | -1          | The protection returns when the charging temperature is greater than or equal to the setting threshold. |
| 58  | High Discharge                | Protection Setting | Warning Enable | (0-1)       | 1           |   |
| 59  |                               |                    | Warn           | (-40-120)°C | 50          |   |

| No. | Item                           |                    | Range             | Default     | Description  |                           |
|-----|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|--|---------------------------|
| 60  | Temp.                          | Protection         | (-40-120)°C       | 65          |  |                           |
| 61  | Protection                     | Return Condition   | (-40-120)°C       | 60          | The protection returns when the discharging temperature is less than or equal to the setting threshold.    |                           |
| 62  | Low Discharge Temp. Protection | Protection Setting | Warning Enable    | (0-1)       | 1  |                           |
| 63  |                                |                    | Warn              | (-40-120)°C | 0  |                           |
| 64  |                                |                    | Protection        | (-40-120)°C | -20  |                           |
| 65  | Return Condition               | Return             | (-40-120)°C       | -10         | The protection returns when the discharging temperature is greater than or equal to the setting threshold. |                           |
| 66  | Low Power Warning              |                    | Warning Threshold | (0-100)%    | 5  | No warning when charging. |

## 12.2 SETTING CONTENTS OF DIGITAL OUTPUT PORTS

Table 17 Setting Contents of Digital Output Ports

| No. | Item                | Range  | Default | Description   |
|-----|---------------------|--------|---------|---|
| 1   | Active Type         | (0-1)  | 0       | 0: NO<br>1: NC  |
| 2   | Output Port Setting | (0-20) |         | See Table 18 Definable Contents of Digital Output Ports |

## 12.3 DEFINABLE CONTENTS OF DIGITAL OUTPUT PORTS

Table 18 Definable Contents of Digital Output Ports

| No. | Item                  | Description  |
|-----|-----------------------|--|
| 00  | Not Used              |  |
| 01  | Remote Control Output | Output PC request order.   |
| 02  | SOC Low Output        | Output when SOC is lower than the setting SOC warning threshold. |
| 03  | Alarm Output          | Output when system alarms.                                       |
| 04  | Reserved              |  |
| 05  | Reserved              |  |
| 06  | Reserved              |  |
| 07  | Reserved              |  |
| 08  | Reserved              |  |
| 09  | Reserved              |  |
| 10  | Reserved              |  |
| 11  | Reserved              |  |

| No. | Item     | Description |
|-----|----------|-------------|
| 12  | Reserved |             |
| 13  | Reserved |             |
| 14  | Reserved |             |
| 15  | Reserved |             |
| 16  | Reserved |             |
| 17  | Reserved |             |
| 18  | Reserved |             |
| 19  | Reserved |             |
| 20  | Reserved |             |

**Table 19 Interface Definition of Battery Pack**

| Interface |   | Description  |  |
|-----------|---|--|--|
| B+        |   | PACK positive side, used to supply power for BMS; the power positive P+ is directly connected to the positive of the cell. |  |
| B-        |   | PACK negative  |  |
| P-        |   | PACK negative, both battery negative and discharge negative (charge and discharge are the same port)                       |  |
| J5        | 1 | NTC1-  | Negative of cell temperature sampling line 1 |
|           | 2 | NTC1+  | Positive of cell temperature sampling line 1 |
|           | 3 | B0   | Cell negative of Section 1                   |
|           | 4 | B1   | Cell positive of Section 1                   |
|           | 5 | B2   | Cell positive of Section 2                   |
|           | 6 | B3   | Cell positive of Section 3                   |
|           | 7 | B4   | Cell positive of Section 4                   |
| J6        | 1 | NTC2-  | Negative of cell temperature sampling line 2 |
|           | 2 | NTC2+  | Positive of cell temperature sampling line 2 |
|           | 3 | B5   | Cell positive of Section 5                   |
|           | 4 | B6   | Cell positive of Section 6                   |
|           | 5 | B7   | Cell positive of Section 7                   |
|           | 6 | B8   | Cell positive of Section 8                   |
| J7        | 1 | NTC3-  | Negative of cell temperature sampling line 3 |
|           | 2 | NTC3+  | Positive of cell temperature sampling line 3 |
|           | 3 | NC   |  |
|           | 4 | B9   | Cell positive of Section 9                   |
|           | 5 | B10  | Cell positive of Section 10                  |
|           | 6 | B11  | Cell positive of Section 11                  |
|           | 7 | B12  | Cell positive of Section 12                  |
| J8        | 1 | NTC4-  | Negative of cell temperature sampling line 4 |
|           | 2 | NTC4+  | Positive of cell temperature sampling line 4 |
|           | 3 | B13  | Cell positive of Section 13                  |
|           | 4 | B14  | Cell positive of Section 14                  |
|           | 5 | B15  | Cell positive of Section 15                  |
|           | 6 | B16  | Cell positive of Section 16                  |

13 PHYSICAL IMAGE AND CASE DIMENSIONS

13.1 PHYSICAL IMAGE



Fig.11 HP16S100-10 Series Main Board



Fig.12 HP16S100-10 Series Communication Line



Fig.13 HP16S100-10 Series Sampling Line



Fig.14 HP16S100-10 Series Power Switch

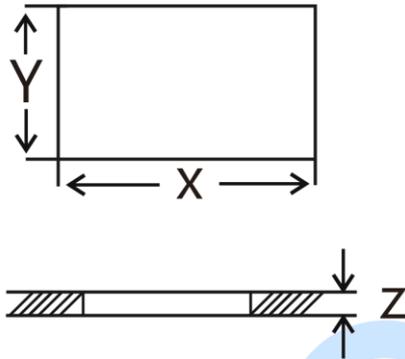


Fig.15 Panel Cutout of Power Switch

Table 20 Panel Cutout of Power Switch (Unit: mm)

| Thickness (z) | Opening Width (Y) | Opening Length (X) |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 0.7 - 1.25    | 12.8 - 12.9       | 19.2 - 19.3        |
| 1.25 - 2.0    | 12.8 - 12.9       | 19.3 - 19.4        |
| 2.0 - 3.0     | 12.8 - 12.9       | 19.5 - 19.6        |

**NOTE:** The communication cable (0.3m), sampling cable (1m) and wiring harness of power switch are provided by factory. If other harness lengths are required, please illustrate special instructions when ordering.

13.2 CASE DIMENSIONS

Unit: mm

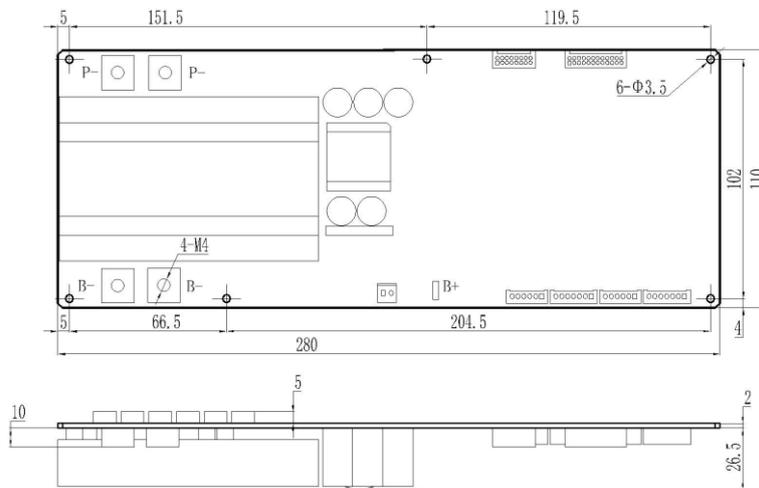


Fig.16 Case Dimensions of HP16S100-10 Series Main Board

NOTE: B+ cable lug: FDFD1.25-250 (one), provided by factory.

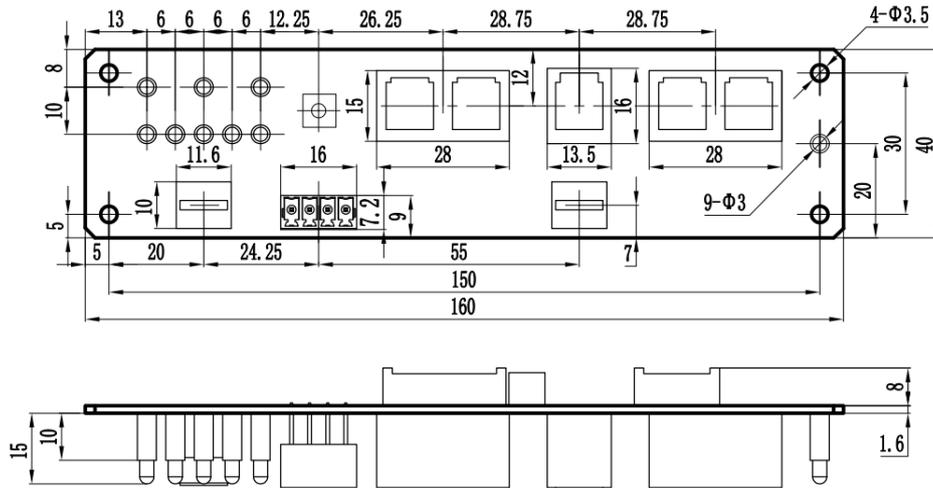


Fig.17 Case Dimensions of HP16S100-10 Series Communication Board

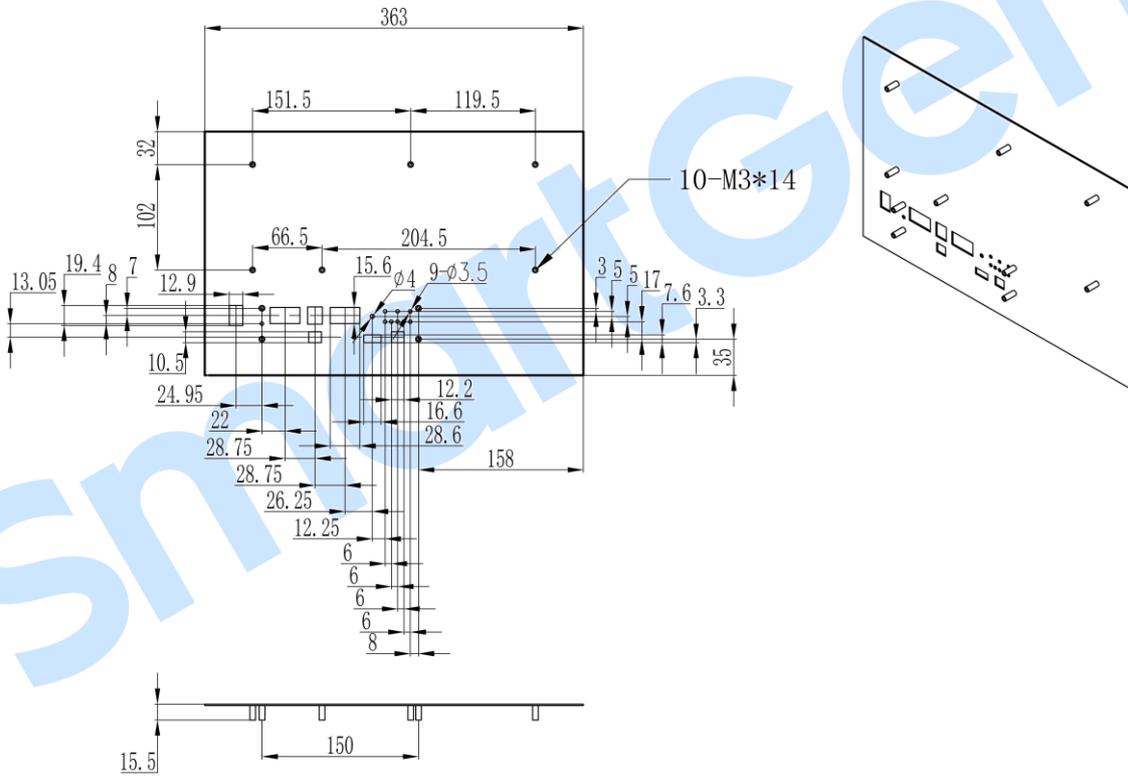


Fig.18 Panel Cutout of HP16S100-10 Series

14 COMMISSIONING AND INSTALLATION

There are strict sequence requirements for power on the protection board, connect the corresponding cables to terminals B-, P-, B+ in turns, and then connect the sampling cables to the corresponding terminals according to their numbers. Power on by pressing the power switch on the communication board. Load or charger can only be added after all cables are installed.

Remove the charger or load first, then remove the sampling cables from the corresponding terminals, and finally remove the B+, B- and P- cables in sequence.

15 APPLICATION DIAGRAM

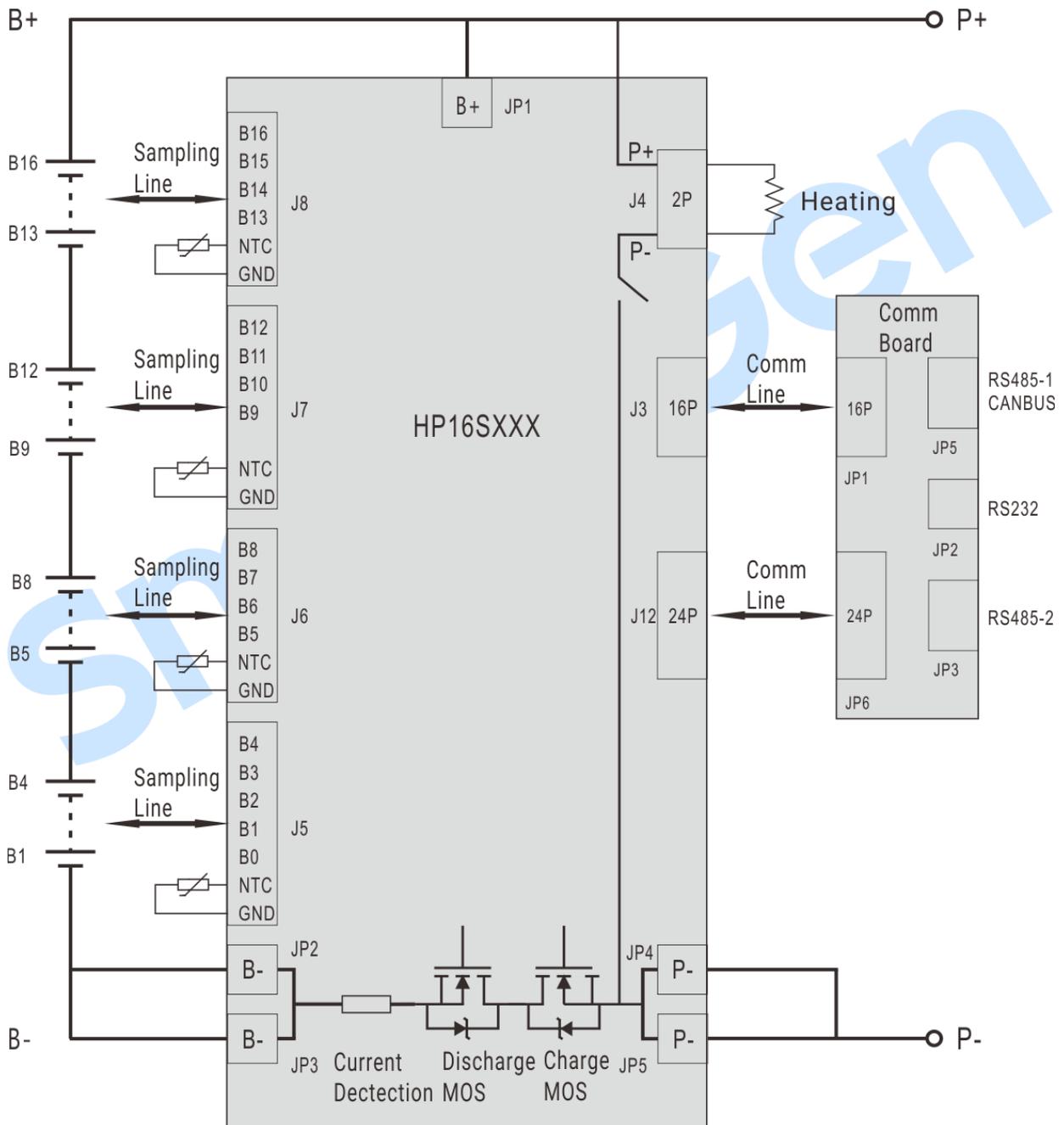


Fig.19 Application Diagram of HP16S100-10 Series Lithium Battery Protection Board

**Table 21 Trouble Shooting**

| Fault Symptom                                 |                         | Possible Measurement   |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| Protection board no response when power on    |                         | Check the wirings of protection board.   |
| Communication Failure                         | CAN Communication Fault | Check the wirings;<br>Check if the wirings between CAN_H and CAN_L are reversely connected;<br>A 120Ω resistor is recommended to connect between CAN_H and CAN_L.  |
|   | 485 Communication Fault | Check the wirings;<br>Check ID setting;<br>Check if the wirings between RS485_A and RS485_B are reversely connected;<br>Check if COM port setting is correct;<br>Check if PC communication port is damaged;<br>A 120Ω resistor is recommended to connect between A&B of RS485. |
|   | 232 Communication Fault | Check the wirings;<br>Check ID setting;<br>Check if the wirings between RS232_TX and RS232_RX are reversely connected;<br>Check if COM port setting is correct;<br>Check if PC communication port is damaged.  |
| Abnormal battery voltage and temperature data |                         | Check the wirings;<br>Check the connector is tightly inserted.   |