



SmartGen
ideas for power

**CONTROLLER PLC FUNCTION MODULE
(PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLER)**

USER MANUAL

SMARTGEN (ZHENGZHOU) TECHNOLOGY CO.,LTD.



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SmartGen



Chinese trademark

SmartGen English trademark

SmartGen – make your generator *smart*

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Table 1 - Software Version

Date	Version	Note
2015-02-09	1.0	Original Release
2021-02-19	1.1	1. Modified PLC elements icons; 2. Added parameter, cycle timer and communication to PLC elements.



Table 2 - Clarification of Notation

Sign	Instruction
 NOTE	Highlights an essential element of a procedure to ensure correctness.

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1 INTRODUCTION OF PLC EDITING INTERFACE AND ELEMENTS

1.1 PLC EDITING INTERFACE

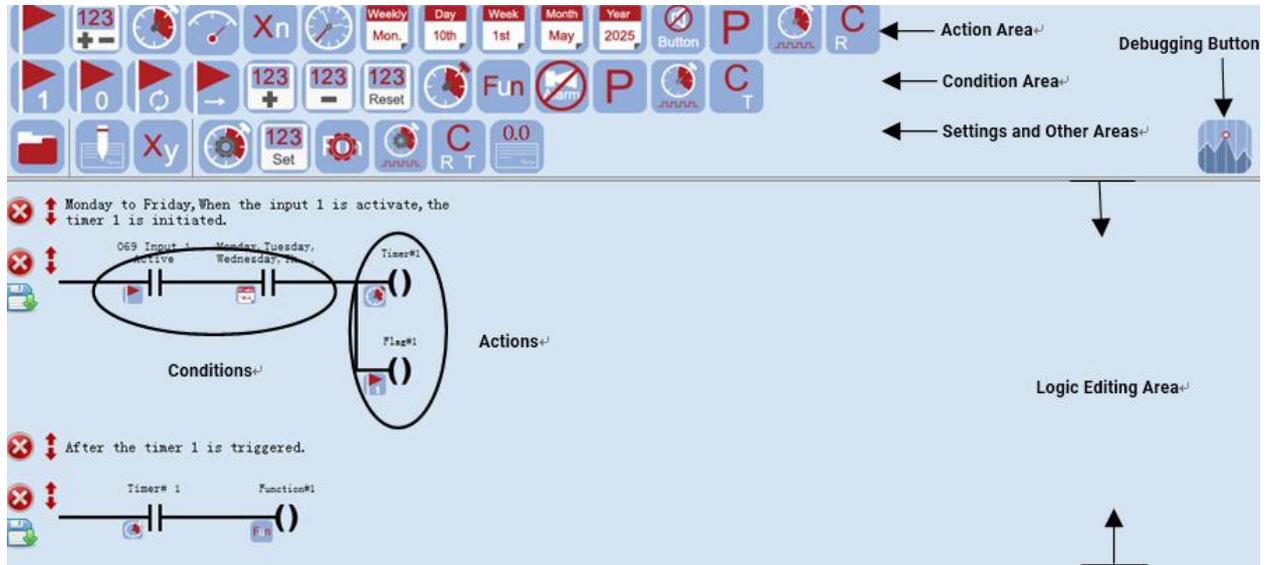


Fig.1 – PLC Editing Interface

1.2 PLC INTRODUCTION

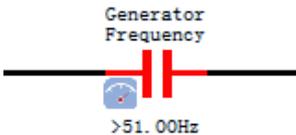
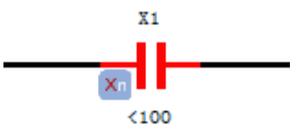
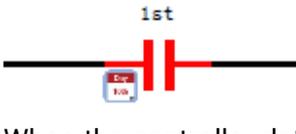
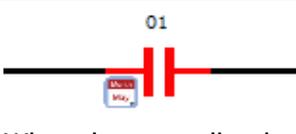
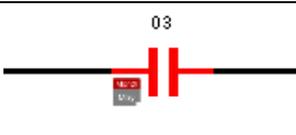
1.2.1 ELEMENTS OF CONDITION AREA

Drag the corresponding condition icons to the logical area for editing.

Table 3 Elements of Condition Area

Icon	Condition Name	Description	Example
	Flag Test	Test if the flag is effective.	<p>231 Manual Mode</p> <p>When the controller is in manual mode, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Counter Test	Test if the counter reaches the setting value.	<p>Counter# 1</p> <p>When the Counter 1 reaches the setting value, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Timer	Test if the delay time reaches the setting value.	<p>Timer# 1</p> <p>When the delay time of Timer 1 reaches the setting value, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>



Icon	Condition Name	Description	Example
	Instrument	Test if the measured value reaches the setting conditions	 <p>When the generator frequency is greater than 51.0 Hz, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	variable	Test if the variable meets the setting conditions.	 <p>When the X1 is less than 100, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Time	Test if the current time meets the setting specified periods of time conditions.	 <p>When the controller time is between 08:00 and 10:00, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Day of week	Test if the current day of week meets the specified conditions.	 <p>When the controller date is Monday, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Date	Test if the current date meets the specified date conditions.	 <p>When the controller date is the first day of each month, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Week Sequence	Test if the current week sequence meets the setting sequence conditions.	 <p>When the controller date is the first week of each month, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Month	Test if the current month meets the setting month conditions.	 <p>When the controller date is March, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>



Icon	Condition Name	Description	Example
	Year	Test if the current year meets the setting year conditions	<p>2025</p> <p>When the controller year is 2025, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Button	Test if the pressed panel button meets the setting button conditions.	<p>UP</p> <p>When the "Up" key of the controller panel is pressed, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Parameter ^①	Test if the parameter meets the setting conditions.	<p>P1001</p> <p><230</p> <p>When the parameter is less than 230, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p> <p>▲Note: The parameter address is the internal protocol, please contact with sales manager if you need.</p>
	Cycle Timer ^①	Test if the cycle timer and the positive pulse reach the setting value.	<p>Cycle timer 1</p> <p>When the delay time of Cycle Timer 1 is less than the setting value of positive pulse, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>
	Communication ^①	Test if the communication meets the setting conditions	<p>R1 Data1</p> <p><200</p> <p>When the communication R1 Data1 is less than 200, the condition is active; otherwise, the condition is inactive.</p>

①Condition elements only available for HGM9420N_HGM9420LT , HG9510N , HG9520N , HGM9530N.

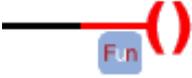
1.2.2 ELEMENTS OF ACTION AREA

Drag the corresponding icons to the logical area for editing, the logic conditions may have few logic actions.

Table 4 Elements of Action Area

Icon	Action Description	Example
	Action: set Flag to 1. Trigger Mode: triggering when the condition is active.	<p>Act when condition is active: set Flag 1 to 1. Act when condition is inactive: Flag 1 keeps the original state.</p>
	Action: set flag to 0 Trigger Mode: triggering when the condition is active.	<p>Act when condition is active: set Flag 1 to 0. Act when condition is inactive: Flag 1 keeps the original state.</p>
	Action: toggle flag (If the original flag is 1, the flag will shift to 0; if the flag is 0, the flag will shift to 1). Trigger Mode: triggering when the condition shifts from inactive to active (Edge-triggered).	<p>Act when condition shift from inactive to active: Flag 1 toggle.</p>
	Actions: driver flag (set flag to 1 when condition is active; set flag to 0 when condition is inactive). Trigger Mode: Triggering when conditions are active and inactive.	<p>Act when condition is active: set Flag 1 to 1. Act when condition is inactive: set Flag 1 to 0.</p>
	Action: counter test increases 1. Trigger Mode: triggering when condition shift from inactive to active (Edge-triggered)	<p>Act when condition shift from inactive to active: The Counter 1 increases 1.</p>
	Action: counter test decreases 1. Trigger Mode: triggering when condition shift from inactive to active (Edge-triggered)	<p>Act when condition shift from inactive to active: The Counter 1 decreases 1.</p>
	Action: counter reset (the value resets to 0). Trigger Mode: triggering when condition is active.	<p>Act when condition is active: Counter 1 reset, the value of Counter 1 resets to 0.</p>
	Action: drive delay (the timer continues to count if condition is active; the timer stops the delay	



Icon	Action Description	Example
	<p>when condition is inactive and rests the timing to 0. Trigger Mode: triggering when conditions are active and inactive.</p>	<p>Act when condition is active: Timer 1 continues to count. Act when condition is inactive: Timer 1 stops the delay and resets the timing to 0.</p>
	<p>Trigger Mode: triggering when condition is active.</p>	<p>Function# 1</p>  <p>Act when condition is active: trigger Function 1.</p>
	<p>Action: Shielding alarm (Shielding the set alarms when condition is active). Trigger Mode: triggering when condition is active.</p>	<p>[Shutdown000]-E mergency Stop</p>  <p>Act when condition is active: shielding the emergency stop alarm.</p>
	<p>Action: set parameters Trigger Mode: triggering when condition is active.</p>	<p>P1001->380</p>  <p>Act when condition is active: set 1001 address parameter as 380.</p>
	<p>Action: trigger cycle timer (the cycle timer continues to count when the condition is active while stops the delay when the condition is inactive). Trigger Mode: triggering when condition is active.</p>	<p>Cycle Timer# 1</p>  <p>Act when condition is active: Cycle Timer 1 circularly counts. Act when condition is inactive: Cycle Timer 1 stops the delay and resets the Cycle Timer 1 as 0.</p>
	<p>Action: CAN(2) starts to send the communication. Trigger Mode: triggering when condition is active.</p>	<p>Parameter(T) 1</p>  <p>Act when condition is active: CAN sends the data of Communication T1. Act when condition is inactive: stops sending the communication.</p>



1. 2. 3 SETTING AND OTHER AREAS

Table 5 Setting and Other Areas

Icon	Description	Example
	Open: Click the icon, open the edited PLC logic file.	
	Label: Drag the icon to the logic area for label to save the notes and remarks about this PLC logic.	It's a PLC routine Label
	Variable: Drag the icon to the logic area for variable editing.	<p>X1 = Generator Ua + Generator Ub X2 = X1 + Generator Uc X3 = X2 / 3</p> <p>X3 is the average voltage of three-phase generator voltage. When the average voltage is greater than 230, set Flag 1 to 1, otherwise set the Flag 1 to 0.</p>
	Timer Setting Click the icon to set the timer	Timer limit 1 <input type="text" value="10.0"/> s Set the Timer 1 as 10.0s.
	Counter Setting Click the icon to set the counter	Counter limit 1 <input type="text" value="5"/> Set the upper limit of the Counter 1 as 5 times.
	Function Setting: Click the icon to set the functions.	1 Function <input type="text" value="28 RemoteStart OnLoad"/> Polarity <input type="text" value="Close to Activate"/> Set Function 1 as remote start (On load) , close to activate.
	Debugging View: Click the icon to enter the debugging interface, which includes the status display of all the flags, counters, timers, variables, cycle timers and communication.	<p>The blue number in the debugging interface is the element that involved in the PLC logic (Flag 1 in the figure above is involved in PLC logic.)</p>
	Save Click the icon and save the PLC logic of this section.	



Icon	Description	Example
	Delete Click the icon and delete the PLC logic of this section.	
	Move: Click the blue area of the icon and drag it up and down to change the position in the whole PLC logic.	

2 LOGIC INTRODUCTION

2.1 'OR' LOGIC

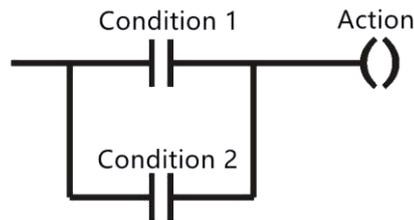


Fig.2 – 'Or' Logic

Triggering acts when Condition 1 or Condition 2 is active.

For example:

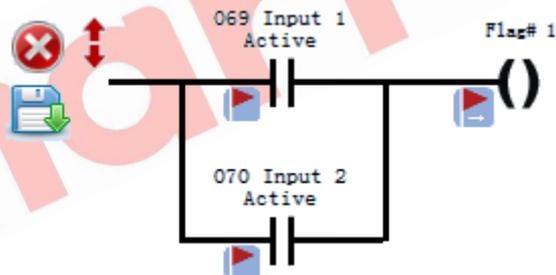


Fig.3 – 'Or' Logic Example

When Input 1 or Input 2 is active, set Flag 1 to 1; otherwise set Flag 1 to 0.

2.2 'AND' LOGIC



Fig.4 – 'And' Logic

Triggering acts when Condition 1 and Condition 2 are active.

For example:

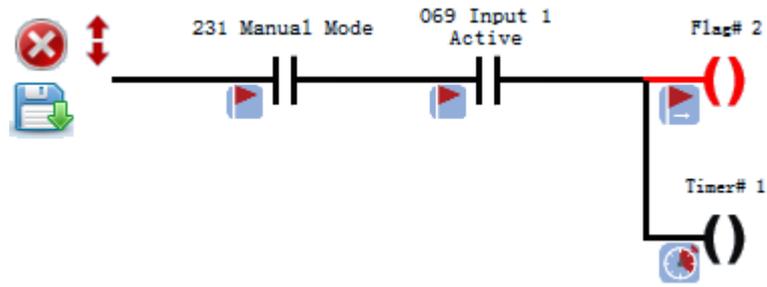


Fig.5 – ‘And’ Logic Example

When controller is in Manual mode and the Input 1 is active, set Flag 2 to 1, the Timer 1 starts to count; otherwise set Flag 2 to 0, the Timer 2 resets.

2.3 COMBINATIONAL LOGIC

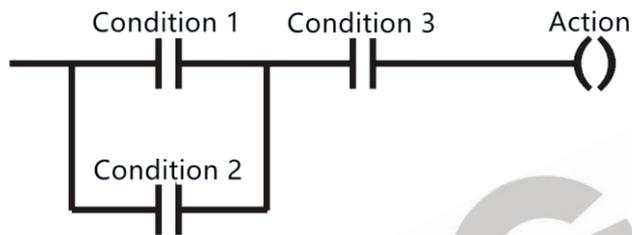


Fig.6 – Combinational Logic

Triggering acts when Condition 3 is active, Condition 1 or Condition 2 is active.
For example:

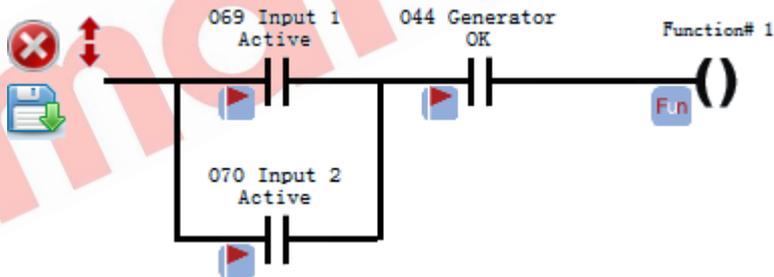


Fig.7 – Combinational Logic Example

In normal generator status, Function 1 triggers when Input 1 or Input 2 is active.

3 APPLICATION EXAMPLES

3.1 EXAMPLE 1 (OIL PRELUBRICATION)

Requirements: In standby mode, when it outputs 0.5 hour while stops 0.5 hour; outputs when during preheating while it doesn't output during other periods of time.



The diagram shows two ladder logic rungs. The first rung has a normally open contact labeled '002 Custom Period 2' and a normally closed contact labeled 'Cycle timer 1'. The second rung has a normally open contact labeled '001 Custom Period 1' and a normally closed contact labeled 'Cycle timer 1' in parallel, leading to a coil labeled 'Flag# 1'. Below the diagram is a configuration window for 'Cycle Timer' with the following settings:

Timer limit 1	Cycle	Positive Pulse
3600.0 s	3600.0 s	1800.0 s

Custom Period 1: "Preheat";
Custom Period 2: "At Rest".

1

Fig. 8 – PLC Example 1

3.2 EXAMPLE 2 (GENERATOR VOLTAGE ALARM)

Requirements: when the unit is in normal running, if the three-phase voltage difference is greater than 30V, the alarm will be sent after 30s delay.

The diagram shows two ladder logic rungs. The first rung has a normally open contact labeled 'X5' with a delay of '>30' and a normally open contact labeled '045 Generator Available', leading to a coil labeled 'Timer# 1'. The second rung has a normally open contact labeled 'Timer# 1' and a normally open contact labeled 'Function# 1', leading to a coil labeled 'Function# 1'. Below the diagram is a configuration window for 'Function# 1' with the following settings:

Function	00 User Configured
Polarity	Close to Activate
LCD Display	Unbalanced Volt.



Action

Arming

Timer limit 1 s

Fig.9 – PLC Example 2

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