

# SmartGen

MAKING CONTROL SMARTER

## HWP SERIES (HWP40A/HWP60A/HWP90A/HWP120A) FORCED CIRCULATION HEATER USER MANUAL



郑州众智科技股份有限公司  
SMARTGEN(ZHENGZHOU)TECHNOLOGY CO.,LTD.

**SmartGen** English trademark  
No.28 Xuemei Street, Zhengzhou, Henan, China  
Tel: +86-371-67988888/67981888/67992951  
+86-371-67981000(overseas)  
Fax: +86-371-67992952  
Web: [www.smartgen.com.cn/](http://www.smartgen.com.cn/)  
[www.smartgen.cn/](http://www.smartgen.cn/)  
Email: [sales@smartgen.cn](mailto:sales@smartgen.cn)

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**Table 1 Software Version**

Date	Version	Content
2020-12-31	1.0	Original release.
2022-05-10	1.1	Add HWP90A and operation voltage, change working diagram and add maintenance description.
2023-05-05	1.2	Add HWP40A, HWP120A.
2024-01-19	1.3	Modify the contents of common faults and solutions.
2024-07-11	1.4	Update the product pictures and case dimensions due to structure adjustment.

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## 1. OVERVIEW

HWP series forced circulation engine water heater is composed of 3 parts (control section, water pump and water heater).

If the outside temperature is lower than 4°C, engine coolant and lubricant may condense into solid state and lose their lubricating and cooling properties during cranking, which can damage the engine. Thus engine heater should be installed to ensure normal starting and running of the engine when the outside temperature is lower than 4°C.

This heater combines the following features: cast stainless steel inner pipes and end closure with high corrosion resistance; heating and overheat light indicators; user-defined thermostat set point; dry heating and overheat protection.

This product is suitable for various engine with (15~100)L displacement.

Please login our company's official website ([www.smartgen.com.cn](http://www.smartgen.com.cn)) to select heaters.

## 2. PERFORMANCE AND CHARACTERISTICS

- The circulating water pump adopts special customized pump with stainless steel pump head;
- Microprocessor design of control section and PT100 temperature sampling. Coolant temperature can be set via the control panel. Four digital LED display, current coolant temperature and all kinds of set point temperature can be displayed clearly;
- Dry heating and overheat protection due to the inner overheating temperature detect switch;
- Separately control of water pump and water heater: power on the water pump and water heater synchronously, once the set temperature has reached, water heater will be powered off firstly, after 60s, following is water pump. The goal is to prevent heat concentration and significantly prolong water pump lifetime;
- Manually test the water heater and water pump are normal or not via panel button;
- Fine cast aluminum enclosure;
- Stainless steel inner pipes and sealed end closure;
- There is a water drain valve with seal ring on the bottom of the heater so as to be used when needed;
- There is one-way inlet valve on the water inlet;
- This product can work normally at -40°C temperature.

## 3. SPECIFICATION

**Table 2 Parameters Specification**

Item	HWP40A	HWP60A	HWP90A	HWP120A
Rated Power	4000W	6000W	9000W	12000W
Rated Voltage	AC240V	AC 420V		
Rated Current	16.7A	8.3A	12.5A	16.7A
Phase	Single Phase	Three Phase		
Engine Displacement (L)	15~30	25~50	50~75	75~100
Thermostat Range	Off: (5~99)°C    On: (0~94)°C			
Default Thermostat Range	Off: (40±2)°C    On: (25±2)°C			
Overheating Thermostat Range	Off: (95±3)°C    On: (80±6)°C			
Insulating Resistance	≥50MΩ			
Electrical Strength	AC 1.5kV 1min			
Inlet/Outlet Size	3/4"(Φ19.5mm)			
Max. Water Pressure	0.5MPa			
Pump Flow Velocity	40L/min (1.5m of lift)			
Protection Level	IP44			
Vibration Resistance	(5~8)Hz Amplitude±7.5mm Triaxial (8~500)Hz a=2g Triaxial			
Shock Resistance	Half-sine Wave; a <sub>peak</sub> =50g; Triaxial			
Working Temperature	-25°C~+70°C			
Storage Temperature	-30°C~+70°C			
Case Dimensions	498mm×255mm×428mm			
Weight	15kg			

4. INSTALLATION INSTRUCTION

Please install the heater vertically according to the diagram before use. Pay attention to the direction of heater inlet and outlet, and ensure that the heater position is below the lowest water level of the engine and that all the air is exhausted out of the heater and it is topped off with coolant.

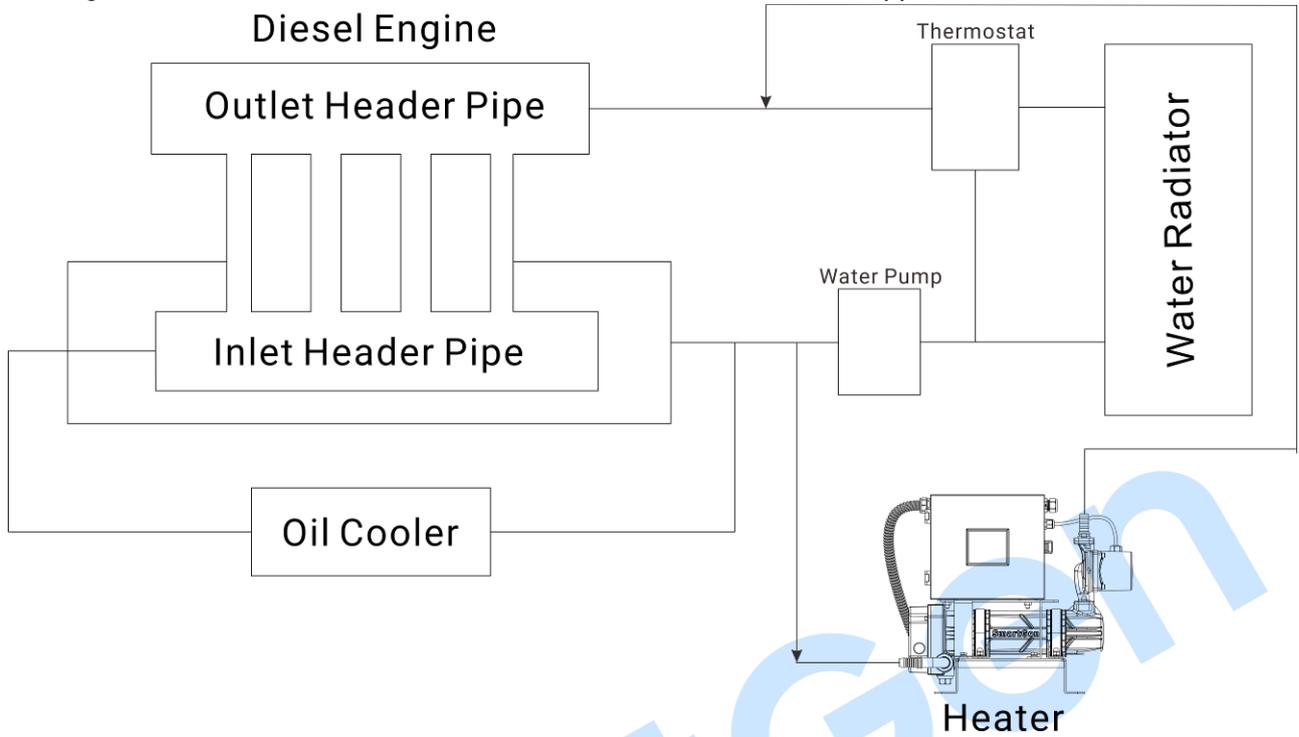


Fig.1 Working Diagram

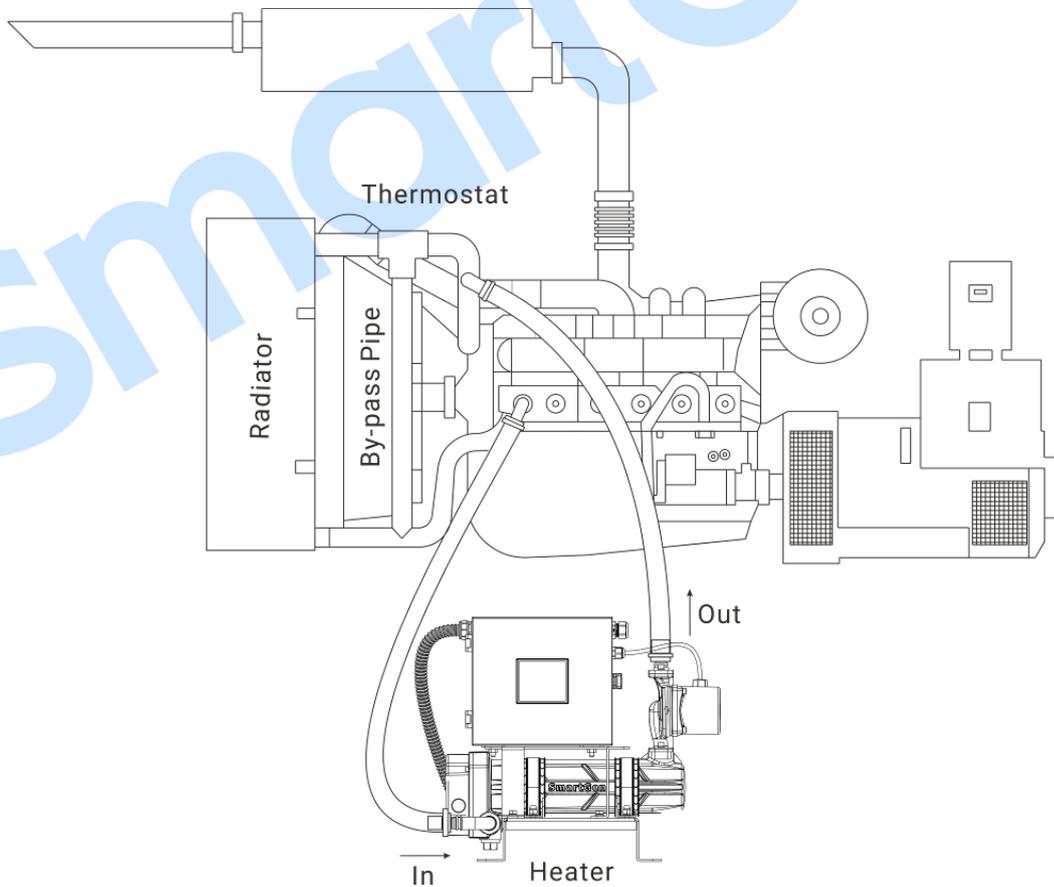
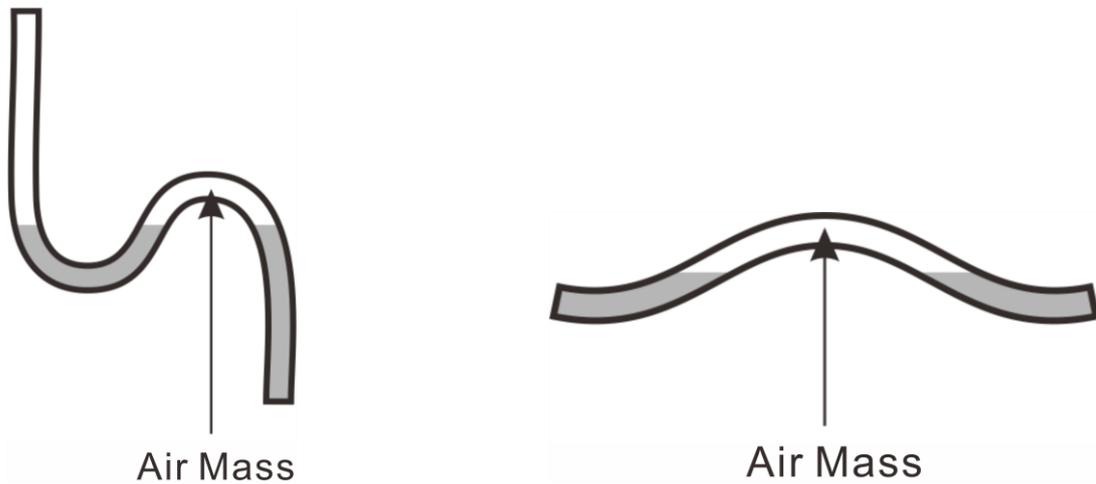


Fig.2 Installation Diagram



**Fig.3 Incorrect Pipe Connection Methods**

**NOTE:** If there is a W-shaped bend or reverse U-shaped bend during pipe connection, the air accumulated in the pipe cannot be discharged normally, resulting in the liquid cannot be circulated properly. The air dissolved in the liquid will be precipitated during heating and retained in the bend, so on the condition of unsmoothed pipeline, even if by the manual exhaust, it will repeat in the next heating process of air collection. To ensure that the smooth liquid circulation, the hosepipe with an inner diameter of more than 20mm and pipe joints with an inner diameter of more than 15mm should be selected.

**5. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

**5.1 PANEL AND BUTTON**

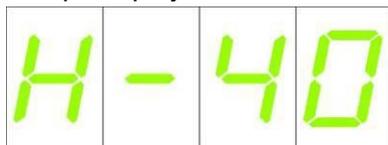
**Table 3 Panel Display and Buttons**

Button	Definition	Description
	Test	Pressing this button to test-run the machine.
	Lamp Test	All indicators will be illuminated when the button is pressed.
	Set	Pressing this button to set the temperature value.
	Turn Page	Pressing this button to scroll pages of the LED Nixie Tube and adjust the value.

**5.2 DISPLAY DESCRIPTION**

The heater is heating on when the “Heating” indicator is illuminated while the Thermostat is open and the heater stops heating when the “Overheat” indicator is flashing.

Temp. Display: OFF



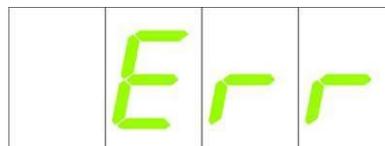
Temp. Display: ON



Temp. Display: Current Temp.



Alarm: Sensor Abnormal



5.3 PANEL DESCRIPTION

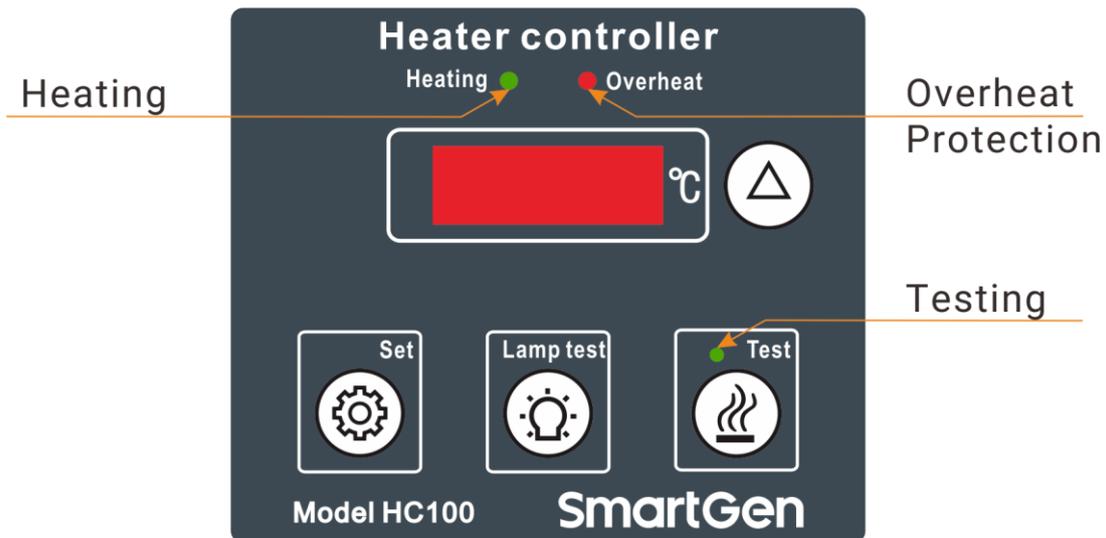


Fig.4 Operation Panel Drawing

5.4 OPERATION DESCRIPTION

★Turn Page(△)

Using this button, you can scroll pages of the LED Nixie Tube and adjust the value.

★Test(🔥)

If the water temperature has exceeded the preset “ON” temperature, pressing this button will test-run the heater, after 3s, it turns into Auto mode automatically.

★Lamp Test(💡)

All indicators will be illuminated when the button is pressed.

★Set(⚙️)

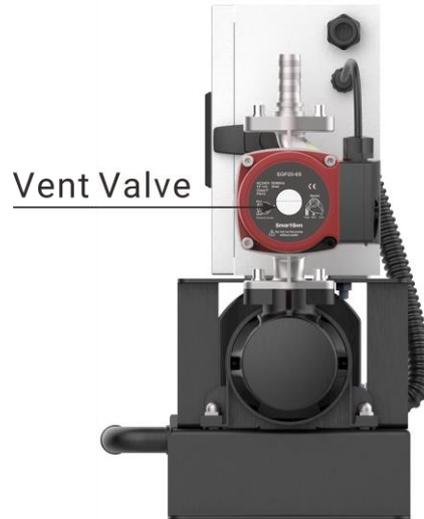
Pressing this button will enter into setting interface, as shown:  (Letter “H” means that it is the preset “OFF” temperature, here we take 40°C as example), the first digital is flashing and you can adjust it by pressing △ button. Then press ⚙️ button, the second digital will flash and the

adjust way is same as the first digital. Press ⚙️, as shown:  (Letter “L” means that it is the preset “ON” temperature, here we take 25°C as example), the first digital is flashing and you can adjust it by pressing ⚙️ button. Then press ⚙️ button, the second digital will flash and the adjusting way is same as the first digital. After doing these, press ⚙️ button, the LED will back the current temperature. All the adjustment should be saved and not lost even when power is off.

## 6. USE AND MAINTENANCE

### 6.1 VENT VALVE

Before starting the machine, ensure that all the air is exhausted out of the heater and it is topped off with coolant, and make sure that the pump is full of water by using vent valve.



**Fig.5 Vent Valve Indicating Diagram**

### 6.2 WATER DRAIN VALVE

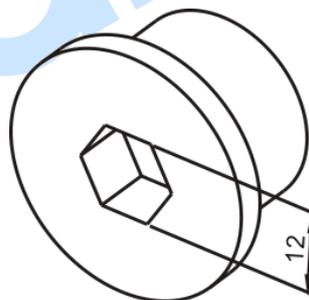
If water is used, please drain it off when ambient temperature is lower than 0°C. Otherwise, the remaining water will freeze, resulting in heater break. Using tap water or river water will scale the surface of heating pipe and shorten the using life of the heater.

Corresponding antifreeze is strongly recommended.

Earth line must be soundly connected to earth.

Drain valve: Can be opened or closed using hexagonal tools.

Unit: mm

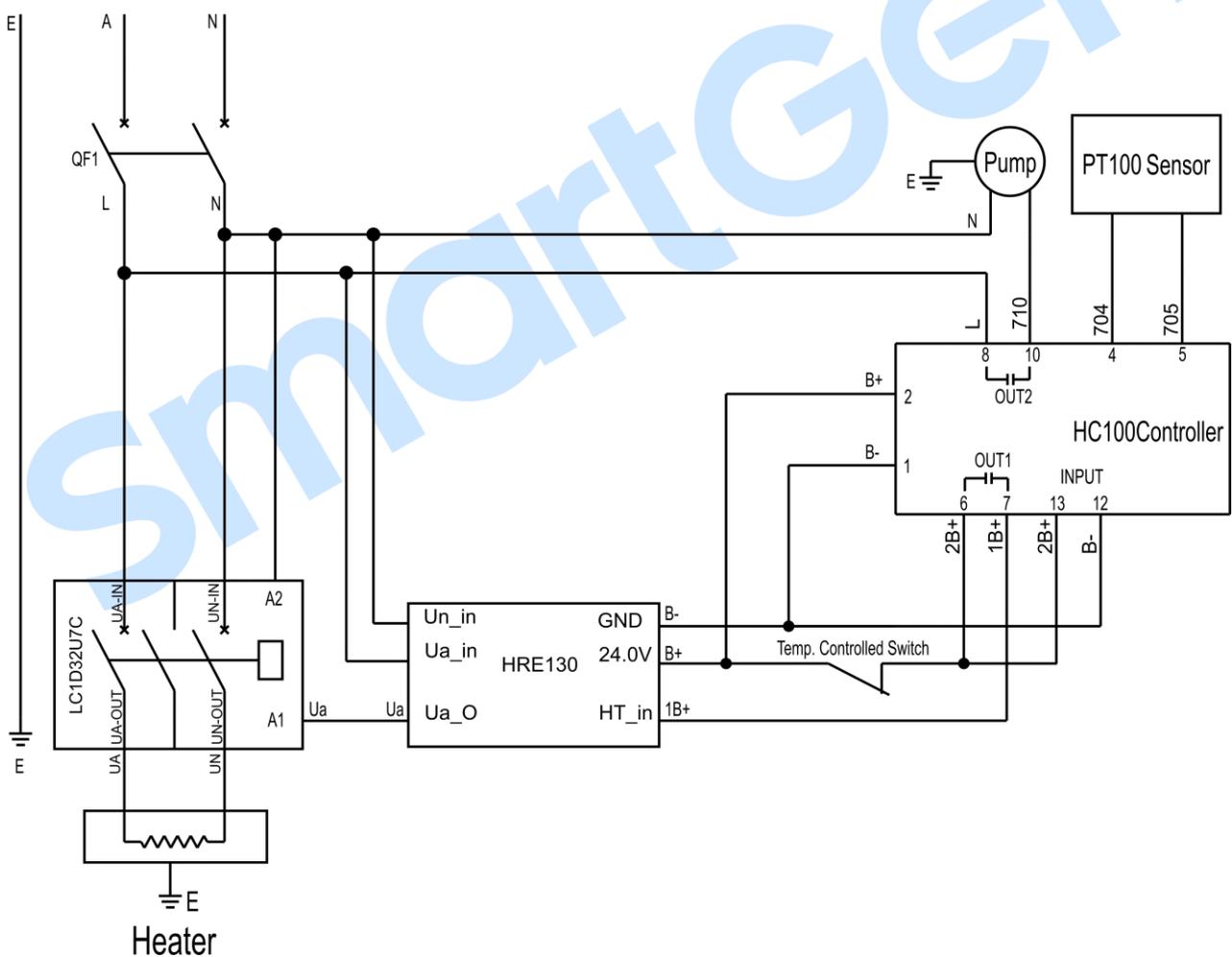


**Fig.6 Water Drain Valve**

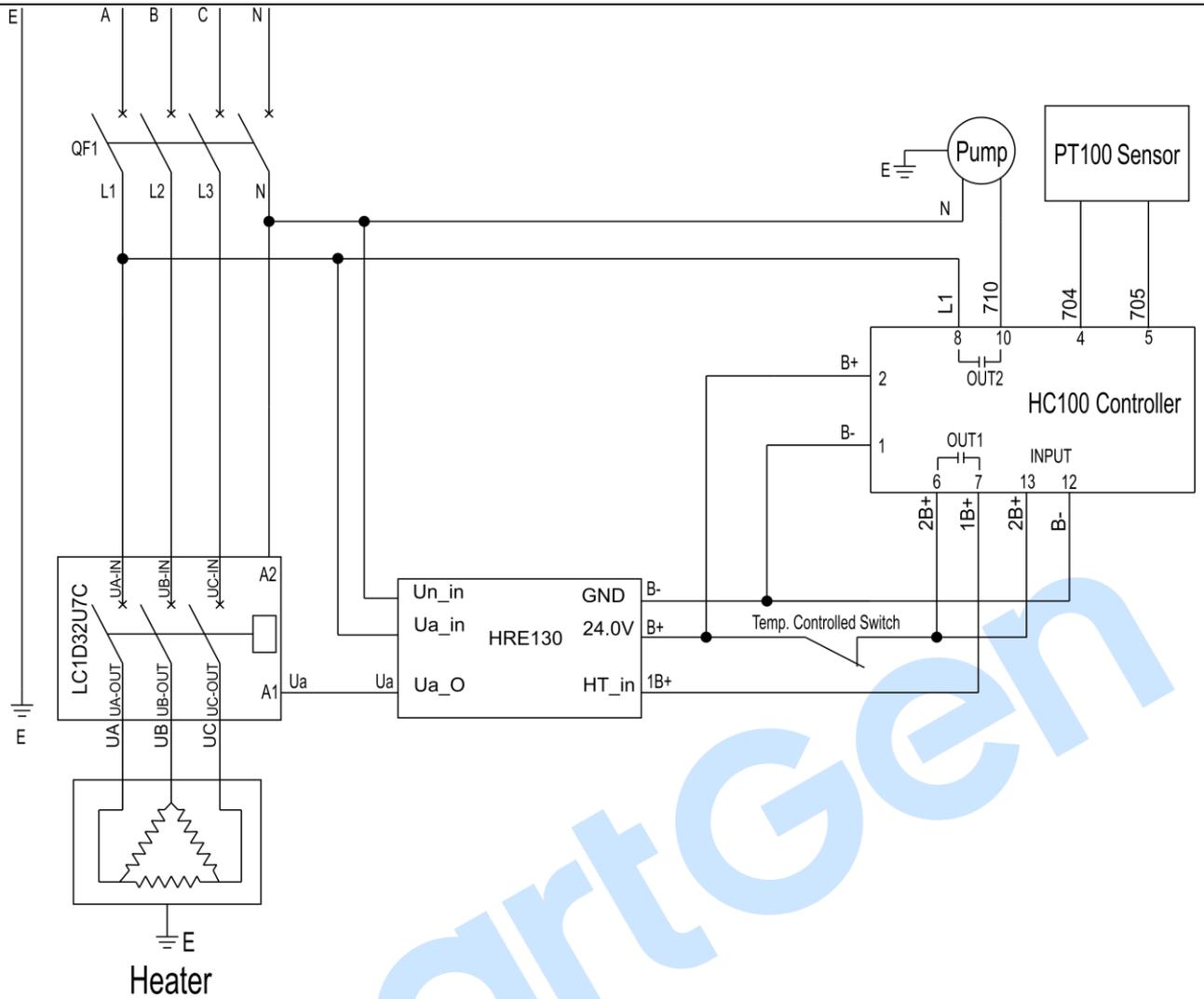
**Table 4 Common Faults and Solutions**

No.	Faults	Analysis	Solutions
1	Overheat protection	Check the valve to assure whether it is opened and whether the heater is full of water.	Shorten the hosepipe length and optimize the hosepipe trend.
		Check whether the hosepipe has an obvious W-shaped or reverse U-shaped trend, and whether there is an obvious hot and cold alternating area.	
2	High water outlet temperature	It occurs when the hosepipe is too long, both the inner diameter of the hosepipe and the inner diameter of the fitting joints are too small, as well as the water flow is not smooth so that the heat cannot be transferred properly.	Shorten the hosepipe length, using the hose with an inner diameter of more than 20mm, and the connectors with an inner diameter of more than 15mm.
3	Unable to reach the preheating temperature	The heater power is not enough	Replace the heater whose power matches the engine.
		The cable of the power supply is too long and result in dividing resistance of the cable;	Shorten the power cable as possible and using the cables that match the heater power.

**7. CONNECTIONS**



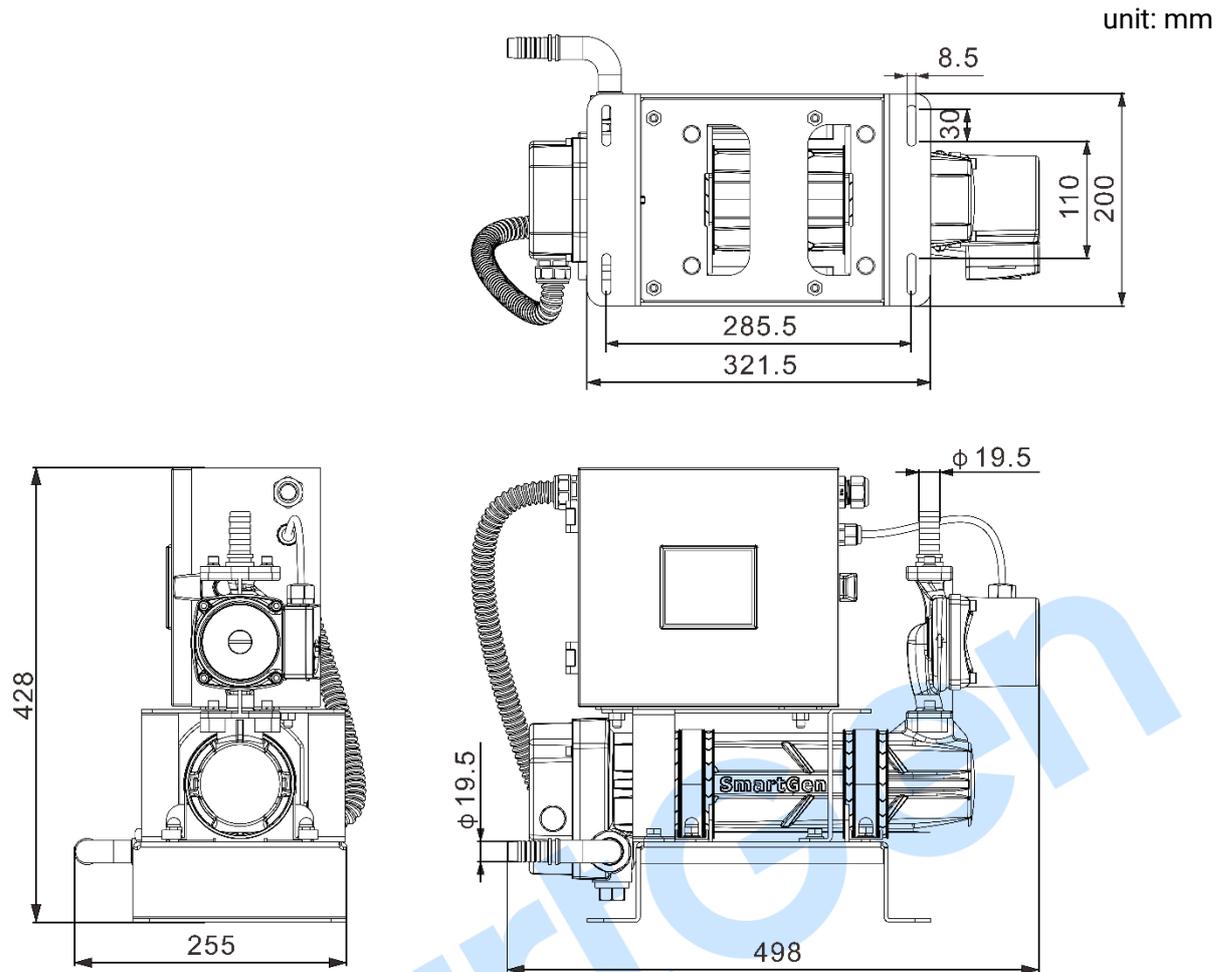
**Fig.7 HWP40A Schematic Diagram**



**Fig.8 HWP60A/HWP90A/HWP120A Schematic Diagram**

Use 4mm<sup>2</sup> power line when connection. Earth line must be soundly connected to earth.

8. CASE AND DIMENSIONS



**Fig.9 Overall Dimensions**

**▲NOTE:** All the inlets/outlets connectors are Pagoda-shape.